



Warner University - Pontious Learning Resource Center

APA REFERENCE LIST Style Sheet - *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Assoc.*, 6th edition, 2010.

PUNCTUATION & SPACING - Only use one space after punctuation marks in citations. [Publication Manual, APA, p. 87, #4.01]. **DOUBLE SPACE** the Reference List with a hanging indent. [p. 180, "REFERENCE LIST"].

[See "Authors," Publication Manual, APA, pp. 184, #6.27].

BOOK - NO AUTHOR

Psychology and you, Student edition. (2001). New York: Macmillan.

BOOK - TWO-FIVE AUTHORS, JR. IN NAME, & EDITION

Schermerhorn, J., Jr., Hunt, J., & Osborn, R.N. (2008). *Organizational behavior* (10th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

BOOK - 6 OR MORE AUTHORS - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 175, #6.12]
Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. (not italicized)

BOOK - EDITOR NAME(S) IN AUTHOR POSITION

Ilyas, M., & Mahgoub, I. (Eds.). (2004). *Mobile computing handbook*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

BOOK - ONE AUTHOR WITH NO PUBLICATION DATE, [Publication Manual, APA, p. 185, #6.28].

Helmstadter, G. (n.d.). *Research concepts in human behavior*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

CLASSICAL OR RELIGIOUS WORKS [Publication Manual, APA, p. 178-79, #6.18]. Reference List entries are not required for major classical or religious works. Identify the version you used in the first citation in the text.

- 1 Cor: 13:1 (Revised Standard Version)
- (Aristotle, trans. 1931)
- (Qur'an 5:3-4)

ARTICLES IN REFERENCE BOOKS [Publication Manual, APA, pp. 202-03, #7.02]

Banks, J. A. (2003). Multicultural education. In Guthrie, J. W. (Ed.). *The encyclopedia of education* (2nd ed., Vol. 5, pp 1703-1709). New York: Macmillan References, USA.

Sugden, J. (2002). Network football. In Sugden, J. and Tomlinson, A, (Eds.). *Power games: A critical sociology of sport.* (pp. 61-80). London and New York: Routledge.

JOURNAL ARTICLES - PRINT FORMAT.

[See "Authors," Publication Manual, APA, pp. 184, #6.27]

ONE AUTHOR:

Whittier, D. (2007). The 6E FREEZE: Teaching with technology. *Journal of Education*, 188(1), 55-92.

TWO-FIVE AUTHORS [Publication Manual, APA, p. 184-186, #6.27-6.30].

Johnson, C. I., & Mayer, R E. (2009). A testing effect with multimedia learning. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 101(3), 621-629.

6 OR MORE AUTHORS - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 175, #6.12]
Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. (not italicized)

MAGAZINE ARTICLE--TWO AUTHORS, NO VOLUME NUMBER - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 200, #7].

Kalwarski, T., & Steverman, B. (2009, August 3). Earnings--less than meets the eye. *BusinessWeek*, (4141), 20.



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CITING ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS

APA Publication Manual - pages 189-192, 6.32.

NON-PERIODICAL DOCUMENT ON THE INTERNET, NO AUTHOR, NO DATE.

[Publication Manual, APA, pp. 185, 187-192, 6.28 and 6.31]

When there is no author for a web page, the title moves to the first Position of the reference entry. Provide a URL that links to the document.

<http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/web-page-no-author.aspx>

What is holistic medicine? (n.d.). Holistic Medicine Resource

Center. Retrieved July 31, 2009, from

<http://www.holisticmed.com/whatis.html>

STAND-ALONE DOCUMENT, NO AUTHOR, NO DATE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 205, #30].

<http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/cite-website-material.aspx>

Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.).

Retrieved from <http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

ONLINE MAGAZINE ARTICLE - WITH AUTHOR AND DATE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 200, #8].

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuses of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6).

Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/monitor>

Text citation: (Clay, 2008, para. 3)

AUDIOVISUAL MEDIA - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 209-10, #7.07].

Video, Podcast, Television episode, Musical recording, and Map citations.

JOURNAL ARTICLES RETRIEVED FROM DATABASES

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 199, 7.01, #1-3]

Use the Article's Digital Object Identifier, (DOI), after the page numbers, if available. Cite the URL (or Permalink) of the article if no DOI is available.

Use www.crossref.org or Google to search DOI for content.

Marris, E. (2006). Animal research: Grey Matters. *Nature*, 444 (7121), 808-810. doi: 10.1038/444808a

Medic, N., Mack, D., Wilson, P., & Starkes, J. (2007, September). The effects of athletic scholarships on motivation in sport. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 30(3), 292-306. Retrieved from

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=26266570&site=ehost-live>

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES FROM A DATABASE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 200-01, #11 and p. 198, 7.01]

Full Text Databases: LexisNexis ACADEMIC database, ProQuest NATIONAL NEWSPAPER ABSTRACTS

REFERENCE CITATIONS IN TEXT - [Publication Manual, APA, pp. 174-79.]

Use author's name in narrative - example:

Rogers (2004) compared reaction times....

Use both date and author's name in narrative - example:

In 2004, Rogers compared....

Describe an idea or event in narrative with no mention of author (s):

In a recent study of reaction times... (Rogers, 2004).

Direct quotation of a work: Use page numbers or *para.* [APA p. 171, 6,05]

"The reaction time was..." (Rogers, 2004, p. 100).

Rogers (2004) stated that "the reaction time was..." (p. 100).

[Bloomquist, Harriger, Thoresen 02/24/2010]